

The Evolution Of Word Meaning In Language Development

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Annotation

This article examines the issue of how the meaning of words changes over time. Language is a constantly evolving phenomenon. Cultural, social and historical changes in society also affect the meanings of words. The article analyzes the main factors of semantic change, the acquisition of new meanings by words, the gradual disappearance of old meanings, and the processes of expansion or narrowing of meaning in modern speech. Etymology also considers the role of context and communicative needs in language development. Through examples, the change in word meanings shows that language is a living and dynamic system. Such changes are closely related to human thinking and the development of society. As a result, the language becomes richer and the possibilities for expressing new concepts expand.

Keywords: semantic change, language development, historical linguistics, word meaning, culture, etymology, modern usage

Annotatsiya

Ushbu maqolada so'zlarning ma'nosi vaqt o'tishi bilan qanday o'zgarib borishi masalasi yoritiladi. Til doimiy rivojlanib boruvchi hodisa. Jamiyatdagi madaniy, ijtimoiy va tarixiy o'zgarishlar so'z ma'nolariga ham ta'sir ko'rsatadi. Maqolada semantik o'zgarishning asosiy omillari, so'zlarning yangi ma'nolar kasb etishi, eski ma'nolarning asta-sekin yo'qolishi hamda zamonaviy nutqda ma'no kengayishi yoki torayishi jarayonlari tahlil qilinadi. Shuningdek, etimologiyada kontekst va kommunikativ ehtiyojlarning til taraqqiyotidagi o'rnini ham o'rib chiqiladi. Misollar orqali so'z ma'nolarining o'zgarishi tilning tirik va dinamik tizim ekanini ko'rsatadi. Bunday o'zgarishlar inson tafakkuri va jamiyat taraqqiyoti bilan chambarchas bog'liqdir. Natijada til boyib, yangi tushunchalarni ifodalash imkoniyati kengayadi.

Kalit so'zlar: semantik o'zgarish, til taraqqiyoti, tarixiy tilshunoslik, so'z ma'nosi, madaniyat, etimologiya, zamonaviy qo'llanish

Til taraqqiyotida so'z ma'nosining evolyutsiyasi muhim lingvistik hodisa sifatida namoyon bo'ladi. Jamiyat taraqqiy etar ekan, ijtimoiy munosabatlar, madaniy qadriyatlar hamda ilmiy taraqqiyot tilning leksik tizimiga kuchli ta'sir ko'rsatadi. Natijada so'zlar tarixiy jarayonlarda yangi ma'nolar kasb etadi, ma'no doirasi kengayadi, torayadi yoki ko'chma mazmun hosil qiladi. Mazkur maqolada so'z ma'nosining evolyutsiyasi, uning yuzaga kelish sabablari, asosiy turlari va til taraqqiyotidagi o'rnini tahlil qilinadi, hamda ularning tilshunoslikdagi ilmiy ahamiyati yoritiladi. Ushbu tadqiqot semantika, tarixiy tilshunoslik va zamonaviy lingvistik izlanishlar uchun muhim manba bo'lib xizmat qiladi.

Til taraqqiyotida so'z ma'nosining evolyutsiyasi masalasi o'zbek tilshunosligida ham keng o'rganilgan. O'zbek leksikologiyasiga katta his qo'shgan olim Sh.Rahmatullayev¹ so'z ma'nosining rivojlanishini semantik munosabatlar orqali izohlaydi. Rahmatullayevning ta'kidlashicha, so'zlarning yangi ma'nolar kasb etishi jamiyatdagi yangi tushunchalar paydo bo'lishi bilan bevosita bog'liq.

Tilshunos olim N.Mahmudova² esa semantik o'zgarishlarni nutq madaniyati va uslubiy qatlamlar bilan bog'laydi. Nutq amaliyotida tez-tez qo'llangan yangi ma'no asta-sekin normaga aylanadi.

¹ Rahmatullayev Sh. O'zbek tilining etimologik lug'ati. — Toshkent: Fan, 2000.

² Mahmudova N. O'zbek tilida leksik-semantik taraqqiyot masalalari // O'zbek tili va adabiyoti. — Toshkent, 2014. — №3. — B. 45–52.

Shuningdek, structural tilshunoslik asoschilaridna biri F.Sosyur³ til belgisi ijtimoiy hodisa ekanini ta'kidlagan va so'z shakli hamda ma'nosi o'rtasidagi bog'liqlik tarixiy jarayonda o'zgarib borishini ko'rsatib bergan. Uning nazariyasiga ko'ra, ma'no til tizimida boshqa birliklar bilan munosabat orqali shakllanadi.

Semantik o'zgarishlarni tizimli ravishda tasniflagan olimlardan biri S.Ullmann⁴ so'z ma'nosi rivojlanishining asosiy yo'nalishlari sifatida ma'no kengayishi, torayishi, metaforik ko'chish va baholovchi o'zgarishlarni ajratadi. U tarixiy materiallar asosida ma'no o'zgarishlari ko'pincha inson tajribasi va ijtimoiy ehtiyojlari bilan bog'liq holda yuz berishini ta'kidlagan.

Kognitiv tilshunoslik vakili J.Lakoff⁵ esa ma'no rivojlanishini inson tafakkuri bilan bog'laydi. Masalan, vaqtni "harakat" orqali tasvirlash tilning semantik kengayishiga olib keladi.

Umuman olganda, o'zbek va jahon tilshunoslari tadqiqotlari shuni ko'rsatadiki, so'z ma'nosining evolyutsiyasi tilning tabiiy rivojlanish qonuniyatlaridan biridir. Bu jarayon jamiyat taraqqiyoti madaniy o'zgarishlar, tafakkur rivoji va nutq amaliyoti bilan uzviy bog'liq holda amalga oshadi.

O'zbek tilshunosligida etimologiya bir necha yo'nalishlarga ajratiladi. SH.Rahmatullayev tasnifiga ko'ra, etimologiya ilmiy, ichki, tashqi va xalq etimologiyasiga bo'linadi.⁶

A.Abduazizov uni tub turkiy so'zlar etimologiyasi, o'zlashma so'zlar etimologiyasi, tarixiy-semantik etimologiya va fonetik o'zgarish asosidagi etimologiyalarga bo'lgan.⁷

Jahon olimlaridan M.Myuller etimologiyani fonetik, semantik va mifologik etimologiyalarga bo'lib o'rgangan.⁸

A.Schleider esa geneologik, tarixiy va qiyosiy etimologiyalarga ajratgan.⁹

So'z ma'nosining evolyutsiyasini aniq misollar orqali ham ko'rish mumkin:

"telefon" dastlab faqat aloqa qurilmasini bildirgan bo'lsa, hozir u kamera, internet vositasi, shaxsiy qurilma ma'nolarini ham qamrab oladi (ma'no kengayishi).

"yozmoq" fe'li qadimda asosan qo'l bilan yozishni anglatgan, bugungi kunda esa kompyuterda terish jarayoniga ham nisbatan qo'llanadi.

"tarmoq" so'zi avval oddiy to'r yoki bog'lam ma'nosida ishlatilgan bo'lsa, hozir axborot texnologiyalarida "internet network" tushunchasini ham bildiradi.

Bu misollar tilning texnologik, ijtimoiy va madaniy o'zgarishlarga qanday moslashib borishini ko'rsatadi.

Xulosa qilib aytganda, so'z ma'nosining evolyutsiyasi til taraqqiyotining tabiiy va muqarrar qonuniyatidir. Ma'no o'zgarishlari jamiyat rivoji, inson tafakkuri, madaniyat, ilm-fan va kommunikativ ehtiyojlar bilan chambarchas bog'liq. Semantik jarayonlar tilning boyishiga, yangi tushunchalarni ifodalash imkoniyatining kengayishiga xizmat qiladi.

Shuningdek, o'zbek va jahon tilshunoslarning ilmiy qarashlari shuni tasdiqlaydiki, til tirik tizim bo'lib, undagi har bir birlik tarixiy jarayon davomida o'zgaradi, yangilanadi va yangi vazifalarni bajarishga moslashadi. Shu sababli semantik evolyutsiyani o'rganish nafaqat tarixiy tilshunoslik, balki zamonaviy lingvistika, nutq madaniyati va tarjimashunoslik uchun ham muhim ilmiy ahamiyatga ega.

Foydalanilgan adabiyotlar

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