

## The Role And Grammatical Features Of The Clause In Uzbek, English And Tajik Languages

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### Annotation

This article comparatively analyzes the grammatical features and role of the clause in the Uzbek, English and Tajik languages. During the research, the function of the clause as a central part in all three languages was studied. Word order, grammatical construction and forms of expression of the clause were compared, and the role and significance of the clause in the Uzbek, English and Tajik languages are studied. Mainly, word order and grammatical rules are compared. This analysis serves to determine the comparative features of the clause and to reveal its grammatical function and content in each language.

**Keywords:** clause, predicate, syntax, parts of speech, word order, comparative analysis.

### Annotatsiya

Ushbu maqolada o'zbek, ingliz va tojik tillarida kesimning grammatik xususiyatlari hamda gapdagi o'rni qiyosiy jihatdan tahlil qilinadi. Tadqiqot davomida kesimning har uch tilda markaziy bo'lak sifatidagi vazifasi o'rganildi. So'z tartibi, grammatik qurilish va kesimning ifodalanish shakllari taqqoslandi va o'zbek, ingliz va tojik tillarida kesimning o'rni va ahamiyati o'rganiladi. Asosan so'z tartibi va grammatik qoidalar taqqoslanadi. Ushbu tahlil kesimning qiyosiy xususiyatlarini aniqlash hamda uning har bir tildagi grammatik funksiyasi va mazmun-mohiyatini ochib berishga xizmat qiladi.

**Kalit so'zlar:** kesim, predicate, sintaksis, gap bo'laklari, so'z tartibi, qiyosiy tahlil.

Til muloqot vositasi bo'lib, u orqali insoniyat o'z fikrini bayon qiladi. Tillar turlicha bo'lib, har bir til o'zining sintaktik va grammatik tuzilishiga ega. Sintaktik va grammatik struktura gapni aniq va tushunarli ifodalash imkonini yaratadi. Kesim gapning poydevori va markaziy qismi hisoblanib, har bir tilda turlicha ifodalanadi. Uning qiyosiy va grammatik tahlili tilshunoslikda katta ahamiyatga ega.

Kesim nima?

Kesim gapning bosh bo'laklaridan biri bo'lib, gapda ifodalangan fikrning grammatik va mazmuniy markazini tashkil etadi. U ega tomonidan bildirilgan shaxs, predmet yoki hodisaning harakati, holati yoki belgisini ifodalab, gap mazmunining to'liq shakllanishini ta'minlaydi. Kesim orqali gapda zamon, shaxs, son va ba'zan mayl kabi grammatik kategoriyalar ham ifodalanadi. Ko'pincha kesim fe'l orqali ifodalanadi, biroq ayrim holatlarda ot, sifat, son yoki boshqa so'z turkumlari ham kesim vazifasini bajarishi mumkin. Shu sababli kesim gapning grammatik tuzilishida muhim o'rin egallab, uning semantik va sintaktik yaxlitligini ta'minlovchi asosiy bo'laklardan biri hisoblanadi.

XX asrda turkiy va o'zbek tilshunosligida kesim atamasi ilmiy termin sifatida qo'llana boshlandi. Bu jarayonda A.Fitrat<sup>1</sup>, G'.Yunusov<sup>2</sup> va S. Azimov<sup>3</sup> kabi olimlar muhim rol o'ynagan. Ular kesimni gapning asosiy bo'lagi sifatida ilmiy jihatdan izohlab berganlar.

Tojik tilshunosligida tojik tilining ilmiy asoslari arab tilshunosligi ta'sirida shakllangan. XX asrda S.Ayniy<sup>4</sup>, B.G'afurov va M.Osimiy<sup>5</sup> tojik tili grammatikasini ilmiy asosda rivojlantirgan. "Grammatikai zaboni tojiki" asarida kesim (xabar) gapning asosiy bo'lagi sifatida tavsiflangan.

<sup>1</sup> Fitrat A. *O'zbek tili grammatikasi*. – Toshkent: O'qituvchi, 1924. – B. 45–52.

<sup>2</sup> Yunusov G'. *Hozirgi o'zbek adabiy tili sintaksisi*. – Toshkent: Fan, 1968. – B. 112–118.

<sup>3</sup> Azimov S. *O'zbek tili sintaksisi*. – Toshkent: O'qituvchi, 1976. – B. 89–95

<sup>4</sup> Ayniy S. *Kulliyot*. 8-jild. – Dushanbe: Irfon, 1976. – B. 210–215.

<sup>5</sup> Osimiy M. *Grammatikai zaboni tojiki*. – Dushanbe: Donish, 1983. – B. 134–140.

Qadimgi davrlarda Aristotel gapni mantiqiy qismlarga ajratgan. Keyinchalik lotin grammatikasi ta'sirida predicate tushunchasi shakllangan. XVIII asrda R.Lowth<sup>6</sup> "A Short Introduction to English Grammar" asarini yaratib, subject–predicate tizimini mustahkamladi. O.Jespersen<sup>7</sup> esa kesimning sodda va qo'shma fe'l shakllarini ilmiy asoslab berdi.

Kesim tushunchasi

Kesim gap bo'laklaridan biri bo'lib, gap markazi hisoblanadi. U ega bildirgan shaxs yoki predmetning harakati, holati yoki belgisini ifodalaydi. Odatda fe'l orqali ifodalanadi, ba'zan ot, sifat, son yoki boshqa so'z turkumlari orqali ham kelishi mumkin.

O'zbek tilida kesim odatda gap oxirida keladi (S+O+V).

Men "Ikki eshik orasi" romanini o'qidim.

U darsga kechikib keldi.

Tojik tilida

Tojik tilida ham kesim gap oxirida keladi (SOV).

Man kitob xondam.

U ba maktab raft.

Ingliz tilida

Ingliz tilida kesim egadan keyin keladi (S+V+O).

She goes to the library.

I drink tea.

Kesim orqali gapning harakat holati va belgini ifodalab fikrini aniq va tushunarli qilib fikrni aniqlashtiradi. Shu bilan birga kesim tillar orasida suz tartibi va grammatik strukturalarida ma'lum farqlar borligi kuzatildi. O'zbek va tojik tilida kesim odatda gapning oxirida kelsa, ingliz tilida u egadan oldin joylashadi. Tahlil natijalariga ko'ra tillarning umumiy va farqli jihatlarini aniqlashga hamda grammatik jihatdan mukammalroq tushunishga xizmat qiladi.

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